### **Review for Midterm Exam**

#### Midterm Exam

- Date: 2010-03-10, Wednesday
- Time: 11:30AM ~ 12:20PM
- Location: WMC3210

- Closed book exam.
- But, you are allowed to bring one page of cheat sheet.

## **Topics to be Covered (1)**

- Transaction management
  - Transaction
    - The concept of transaction
    - ACID properties of transactions
    - States of transactions
  - Recovery
    - Failure models
    - Logging: undo, redo, undo/redo, checkpointing

# Topics to be Covered (2)

- Concurrency control
  - Concepts: serial, serializable, conflict-serializable, recoverable, strict, ACR
    - Relations among those schedules
  - Precedence graph
  - Locks
    - 2PL, shared and exclusive locks, compatibility matrix, update locks, locks with multiple granularity
    - Concurrency control by validation
  - Deadlock
    - Methods to detect/prevent deadlocks

# Topics to be Covered (3)

- Data Storage and Query Answering
  - The memory hierarchy
  - Disks
    - Concepts: sector, cylinder, track, block
    - Disk latency
    - Disk scheduling algorithms: elevator, FCFS
    - Buffering
    - Disk failure and RAID
  - Indexing structure
    - Dense/sparse index, multiple-level index
    - B+-tree
    - Hashing table