

CMPT 354 –Database Systems I (Section D100)

Assignment #4

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Total Marks: 50 (5% of the Individual Assignments)

Due Date: Oct 7, 14:30

For all questions, use the AdventureWorksLT database.

Question 1 [12 marks] Find the names of customers who have ordered all products in category ‘Helmets’. First, write the relational algebra using the basic operations (selection, projection, Cartesian product, set-difference, union), then write the SQL code to perform the division. Hint, both are covered in the slides.

ProductCategory = PC

Product = P

SalesOrderDetail = SOD

SalesOrderHeader = SOH

Customer = C

ProductID = PID

CustomerID = CID

Step 1 Find all PIDs that customers had to purchase, call it *temp1*

$$\rho_{temp1} \pi_{PID} \sigma_{PC.Name='Helmet'} P \times PC$$

Step 2 Find all products customers actually purchased, call it *temp2*

$$\rho_{temp2} \pi_{CID,PID} C \times SOH \times SOD$$

Step 3 Assume all customers purchased all products in ‘Helmet’

$$\pi_{CID,PID}(C \times temp1)$$

Step 4 Find all customer/product <CID,PID> combinations that could have been, but weren't, call it *temp3*

$$\rho_{temp3} \pi_{CID,PID}(C \times temp1) - temp2$$

Step 5 Find all customers who did not buy at least one product

$$\pi_{CID} temp3$$

Step 6 Find all customers who bought all products

$$\pi_{Name}(C - \pi_{CID} temp3)$$

